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This listing of the claims replaces all prior versions in the application.

## Listing of Claims:

- 1. (Previously Presented) Resorbable bone replacement and bone formation material based on porous  $\beta$ -tricalcium phosphate ( $\beta$ -TCP), produced by
- baking a phosphate powder of a chemical composition having residue on (a) baking which yields theoretically chemically pure tricalcium phosphate;
- forming blanks having microporosity using the baked  $\beta$ -tricalcium phosphate · (b) (β-TCP); and
  - providing the baked blanks with substantially tubular pores, (c) wherein

the  $\beta$ -tricalcium phosphate ( $\beta$ -TCP) is baked at least twice and the formation of the thermodynamically stable adjacent phases of β-TCP is inhibited, wherein the method further comprises;

- (i) powdering a presynthesis product obtained according to step (a),
- optionally baking the powdered presynthesis product together with phosphate (ii) powder according to step (a) and powdering the material obtained and optionally repeating step (ii) at least once;
- compressing the powdered product obtained in step (i) or step (ii) to form the (iii) blanks of step (b) and subjecting the blanks formed to final ceramic baking; and
- subjecting the baked blanks, at least about 99.5% of which consists of pure βtricalcium phosphate ( $\beta$ -TCP), to step (c), wherein the baked blanks are resorbable in vivo.
- 2. (Previously Presented) Formation material according to claim 1, wherein the formation material has chemical and crystalline purity, a structure, microporosity and macroporosity that make possible rapid, foreign-body-reaction-free, biochemically orientated integration and resorption in bone.
- 3. (Previously Presented) Resorbable bone replacement and bone formation material, produced by

